

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

**Directions:** For each portion of the Covenant of the League of Nations as written in the Treaty of Versailles:

1. Summarize the covenant in your own words
2. Identify the most closely related SDG 16 target
3. Grade how well the covenant addresses the goal, assigning a letter grade on a scale of A-F

Covenants	Summary	SDG 16 Target	Grade
<p><b>Preamble</b>            In order to promote international co-operation and to achieve international peace and security by the acceptance of obligations not to resort to war, by the prescription of open, just and honourable relations between nations, by the firm establishment of the understandings of international law as the actual rule of conduct among Governments, and by the maintenance of justice and a scrupulous respect for all treaty obligations in the dealings of organised peoples with one another, Agree to this Covenant of the League of Nations.</p>			
<p><b>ARTICLE 10.</b>            The Members of the League undertake to respect and preserve as against external aggression the territorial integrity and existing political independence of all Members of the League. In case of any such aggression or in case of any threat or danger of such aggression the Council shall advise upon the means by which this obligation shall be fulfilled.</p>			
<p><b>ARTICLE 11.</b>            Any war or threat of war, whether immediately affecting any of the Members of the League or not, is hereby declared a matter of concern to the whole League, and the League shall take any action that may be deemed wise and effectual to safeguard the peace of nations. In case any such emergency should arise the Secretary General shall on the request of any Member of the League forthwith summon a meeting of the Council.            It is also declared to be the friendly right of each Member of the League to bring to the attention of the Assembly or of the Council any circumstance whatever affecting international relations which threatens to disturb international peace or the good understanding between nations upon which peace depends.</p>			
<p><b>ARTICLE 16.</b>            The Members of the League agree, further, that they will mutually support one another in the financial and economic measures which are taken under this Article, in order to minimise the loss and inconvenience resulting from the above measures, and that they will mutually support one another in resisting any special measures aimed at one of their number by the covenant-breaking State, and that they will take the necessary steps to afford passage through their territory to the forces of any of the Members of the League which are co-operating to protect the covenants of the League.</p>			

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

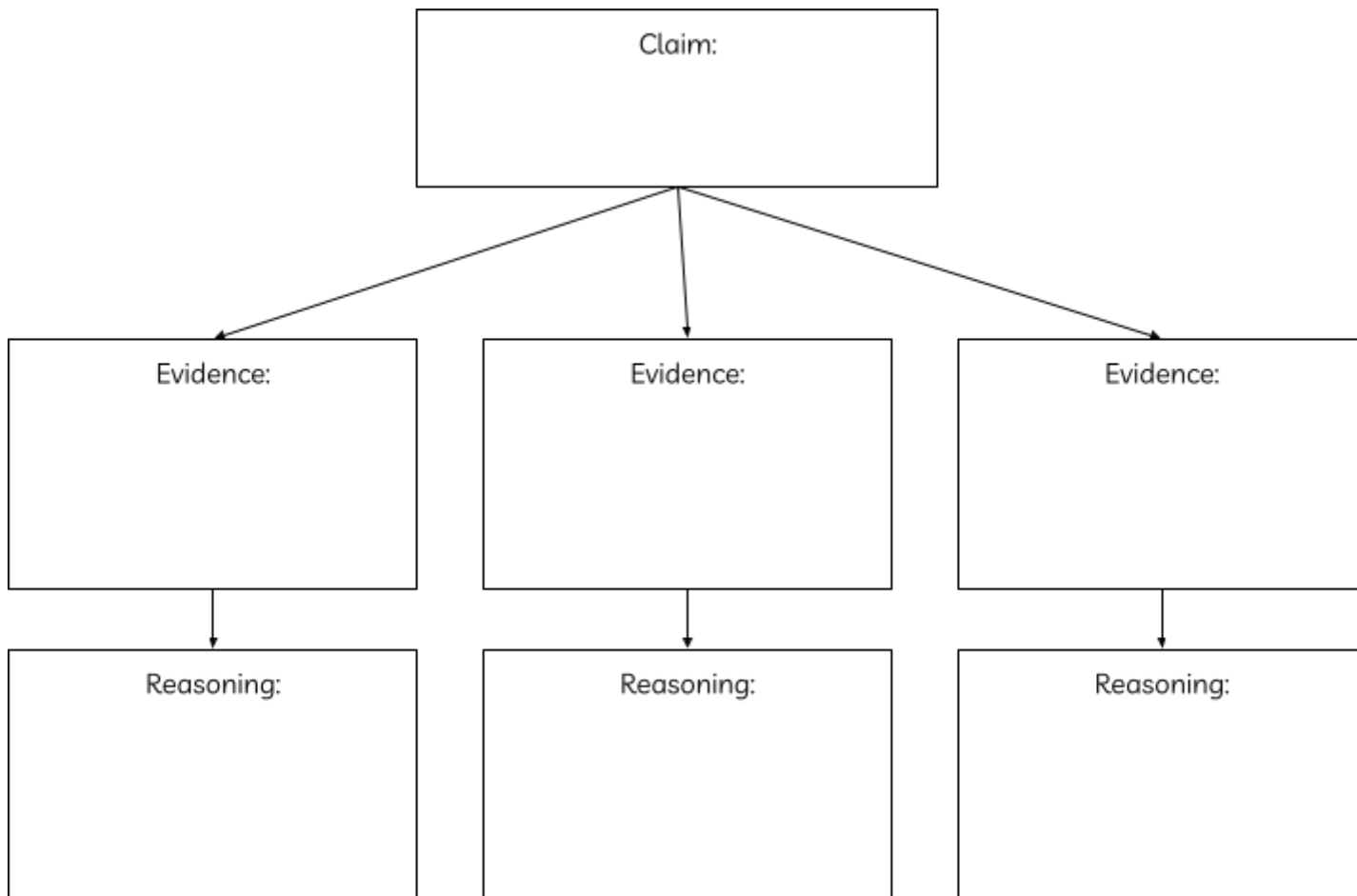
**Peace, Justice, and the League of Nations**

**Directions:** Choose up to three SDG targets identified as related to the covenants of the League of Nations. Then use the information at the stations to identify examples of how the League of Nations was or was not successful in working towards the target.

Success	SDG 16 Target	Failure

**CER: How effective was the League of Nations as a Peace and Justice Institution?**

First, draft your response using the graphic organizer below. Then use the space at the bottom of the page to write your paragraph answering the essential question of *How effective was the League of Nations as a Peace and Justice Institution?*



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