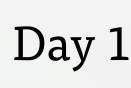
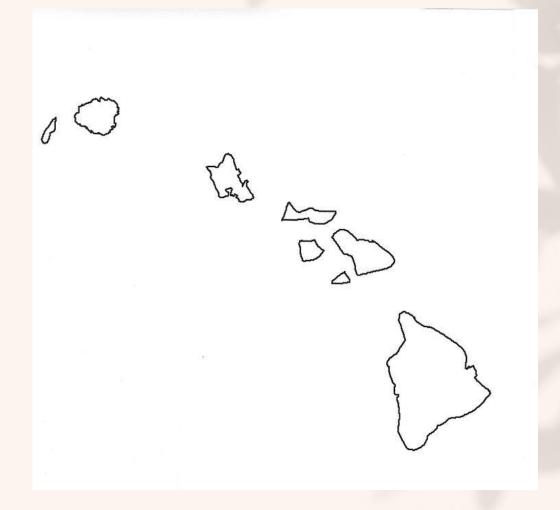
# Preserving Indigenous Hawaiian Culture Through Aloha



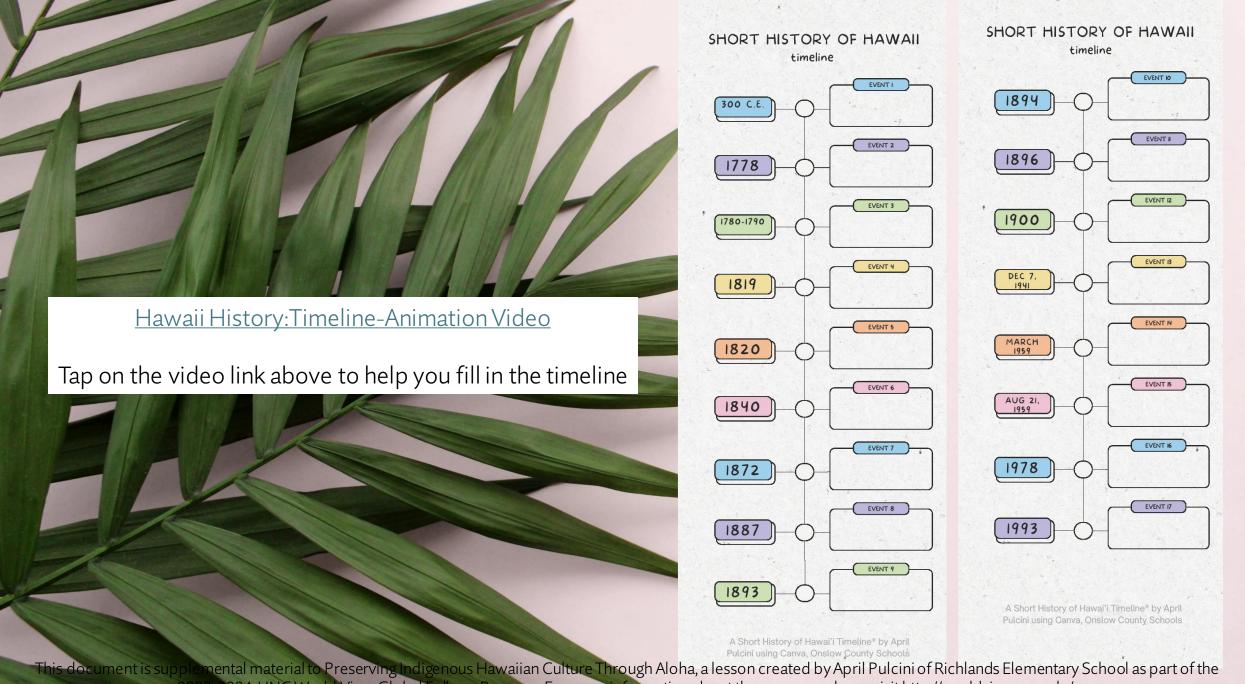
# What is this an image of?



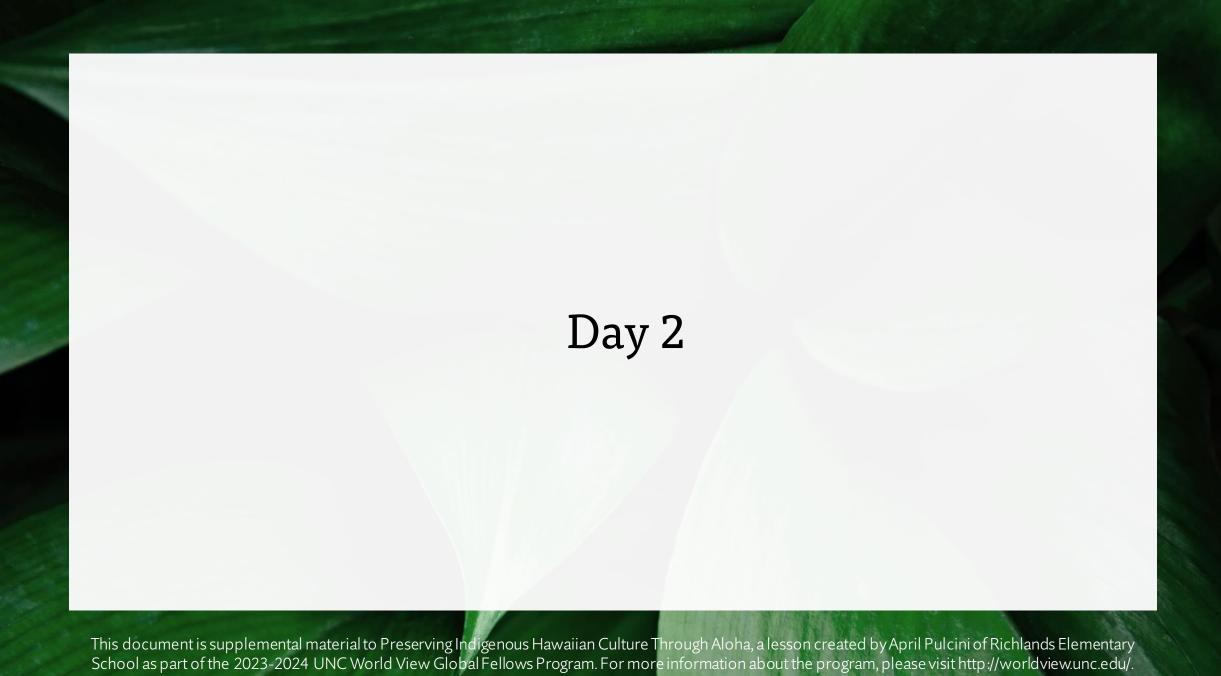
### KWL Chart

K- What I already <b>know</b> about Hawaiian history	<b>W</b> - What I <b>want</b> to know about Hawaiian history	L-What I have <b>learned</b> about Hawaiian history

Word	Definition
archipelago	n. small group of islands
dynasty	<b>n.</b> a powerful group or family that maintains its position for a considerable time
colonization	<b>n.</b> Subjugation of a people or area especially as an extension of state power
indigenous	adj. of or relating to the earliest known inhabitants of a place and especially of a place that was colonized by a now-dominant group
missionaries	n. a person undertaking a mission and especially a religious mission
monarchy	n. undivided rule or absolute sovereignty by a single person
provisional	adj. serving for the time being
territory	<b>n.</b> a geographic area belonging to or under the jurisdiction of a governmental authority



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Word	Definition	
culture	n. the customary beliefs, social forms, and material traits of a racial, religious, or social group	
tradition	<b>n.</b> the handing down of information, beliefs, and customs by word of mouth or by example from one generation to another without written instruction	

#### Culture vs. Tradition

## Culture Tradition

- Culture is the collective term to identify the ideas, customs, and social behavior of particular people or society.
- Culture is a vast area.
- A particular culture can be observed among a particular group of people.
- Culture is created by a group of people, over a long period of time.

- Traditions are the ideas and beliefs that are passed down from one generation to another generation.
- Traditions are part of the culture.
- Some cultures are unique to some families.
- Traditions can be created by individuals.

#### Write Down What You Notice



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(1923) Pretty hula dancing girls with wreaths of flowers, Honolulu, Hawaii. Hawaii Honolulu, 1923. [Photograph] Retrieved from the Library of Congress, https://www.loc.gov/item/2018647440/.



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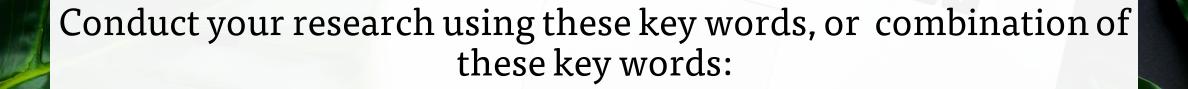
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Canoeing	Hula	Language
Land	Surfing	Food

# How are these traditions important to Hawaiian Culture?

- Hawaiian language is important to Hawaiians because...
- Native Hawaiian food is important to Hawaiians because...
- Hula is an important Hawaiian tradition because...
- Canoeing, surfing, and voyaging are important to Hawaiian culture because...
- The land and islands of Hawai'i are important to native peoples because...





**Canoeing**: What was canoeing like in Hawai'i prior to European settlement?

**Food**: What was Native Hawaiian food like pre-European influence?

**<u>Land</u>**: How did Hawaiians view land before European settlement?

**Hula**: How was the tradition of hula celebrated in Hawai'i prior to colonization?

<u>Language</u>: What was the primary way of communication in Hawai'i before the arrival of settlers?

**Surfing**: How was the tradition of surfing practiced in Hawai'i before European contact?



Word	Definition	
sovereignty	n. (1) supreme power especially over body politic (2) freedom from external control	

# Research how Hawaiians are preserving their culture. Below are some possible resources:

Tradition	Resource
Canoeing	The Hokulea-Polynesian Voyaging
Language	HAWAIIAN: The Endangered Language of Hawai'l
• Hula	Hula: Preserving Native Hawaiian Language and Culture
• Food	The Hawaiian Diet: Traditional Native Vs. "Local" Food – Delishably
Land/Agriculture	How Native Hawaiians Have Been Pushed Out of Hawai'i
Surfing	TED-Ed History of Surfing

### Research Questions to Consider:

- How was the cultural practice affected by European influence?
- Are there any misconceptions that Europeans many have had about this tradition?
- Are there any people in particular who fought to keep this tradition alive?
- Are there any differences with how the tradition is practiced (past vs. present)?
- If there are differences, are they good or bad? Why?
- Has there been an increase in the tradition's popularity? Is this good or bad?



### Exit Ticket

Write a thoughtful response to ONE of the questions below, use examples from this lesson to justify your response.

- A. How do traditions change?
- B. Why do traditions change?
- C. Who or what keeps traditions going?
- D. How does changing traditions affect people's culture?